

2014 Indicators

Synthesis of Data Sources and Data Availability *Vital Signs* Common Indicators as of July 24, 2014.

Note: Statistics Canada is the institutional source for all indicators unless otherwise indicated. New indicators are marked with an asterisk. “No update” indicates that no new data are available for continuing *Vital Signs* communities, but data for new *Vital Signs* communities have been added. The data release dates for 2014 were June 6th, July 4th, and July 24th.

Indicators	Source & Expected Years of Availability	Data Available for Provinces/ Canada/CMAs ¹	Data Available for CD/CSD/CA/ER/ Health regions/municipalities ²
I. Gap between Rich and Poor			
1. Ratio of money income of the 10th and 90th percentile for census families	Small Area Administrative Data, (Tax Data), 2001, 2005, 2006, and 2012. ³	Decision not to order due to high cost	Decision not to order due to high cost
2. Overall poverty rate	a) Census 2000, 2005 (Before/After Tax LICO), and NHS 2010 (LIM-AT) ⁴	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
	b) SLID, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2011 (i) After Tax LICO (ii) After Tax LIM (iii) Market Basket ⁵	No update	Not available
	c) Small Area Administrative Data (Tax Data), 2000-2012 (LIM, Before Tax). ⁶	Updated for 2012	CA data updated for 2012
3. Child poverty rate	a) Census 2000, 2005 (Before/After Tax LICO), and NHS 2010 (LIM-AT) ⁷	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
	b) SLID, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2011 (i) After Tax LICO (ii) After Tax LIM (iii) Market Basket ⁸	No update	Not available
	c) Small Area Administrative Data (Tax Data), 2000-2012 (LIM, Before Tax). ⁹	Updated for 2012	CA data updated for 2012
4. Elderly poverty	a) Census 2000, 2005 (Before/After Tax LICO), and NHS 2010 (LIM-	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010

4. Elderly poverty (continued)	AT) ¹⁰ b) SLID, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2011 (i) After Tax LICO (ii) After Tax LIM (iii) Market Basket ¹¹	No update	Not available
	c) Small Area Administrative Data (Tax Data), 2000-2012 (LIM, Before Tax). ¹²	Updated for 2012	CA data updated for 2012
5. Use of Food Banks	Food Banks of Canada, <i>Hunger Count</i> , 2004- 2013. ¹³	2013 data updated for first release (provinces only)	Not available
6. Economic families by income bracket	Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010. ¹⁴	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
7. Median income of single- parent families	a) Small Area Administrative Data (Tax Data), 2000-2012 ¹⁵	Updated for 2012	CA data updated for 2012
	b) Census 2000, 2005 (Before/After Tax LICO), and NHS 2010 (LIM- AT) ¹⁶	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
	c) SLID, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2011 ¹⁷	No update	Not available
8. Poverty rate of single- parent families	a) Census 2000, 2005 (Before/After Tax LICO), and NHS 2010 (LIM- AT) ¹⁸	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
	b) SLID, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2011 (i) After Tax LICO (ii) After Tax LIM (iii) Market Basket ¹⁹	No update	Not available
	c) Small Area Administrative Data (Tax Data), 2000-2012 (LIM, Before Tax). ²⁰	Updated for 2012	CA data updated for 2012

II. Safety			
1. Violent crime rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ²¹	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
2. Property crime rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ²²	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
3. Criminal Code Traffic (offenses) rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ²³	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
4. Police officers per 100,000	Police Resources in Canada 1999, 2006-2013. ²⁴	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
5. Perceptions of crime and personal safety	General Social Survey, 2004, 2009. ²⁵	No update	No forthcoming update
6. Incidence of Vehicle Theft	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ²⁶	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
7. Police Reported Hate Crimes	Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR2.2) Survey and Supplemental Hate Crime Survey, 2006-2012. ²⁷	Updated for 2012	Not available
8. Crime severity	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ²⁸	Updated for 2013 y	Updated for 2013
9. Sexual assault rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ²⁹	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
10. Overall Crime Rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ³⁰	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
11. Women & children shelters (# of beds and usage)	a) HRSDC, Homeless Individuals and Families Information System Initiative (HIFIS) (# of beds and shelters), 2009-2012 ³¹	Updated for 2012	Updated for 2012
	b) Transition Home Survey (# of women and children shelters), 1998-2012 ³²	Updated for 2012	Not available

III. Health			
1. Low birth weight	Vital Statistics - Birth Database, 1997, CIHI, 2001/2002 to 2012/2013. ³³	2012/2013 updated	Health regions 2012/2013 updated with first release
2. Physicians, medical physicians, specialist physicians per 100,000 persons	Canadian Institute of Health Information, 1997, 2000-2012. ³⁴	2012 updated with the first release	Health regions 2012 data updated with the first release
3. Obesity rate	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ³⁵	2013 data updated for the second release	Health regions 2013 data updated with the second release
4. Life expectancy	Vital Statistics - Deaths Database, 1997, 2000/2002, 2005/2007 to 2007/2009. ³⁶	No forthcoming update	No forthcoming update
5. Smoking rate	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ³⁷	2013 data available with the second release	Health regions 2013 data available with the second release
6. Physical activity	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ³⁸	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
7. Self-rated Mental Health (persons 12 and over and 12-19) second is new indicator	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ³⁹	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
8. Work Absence (Days/year)	Labour Force Survey, 1997-2013. ⁴⁰	2013 data updated	Update for Economic Regions not available for 2013
9. Proportion of the Population without a Regular Doctor	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴¹	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
10. Perceived life stress, quite a lot	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴²	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
11. Food Security (% of persons who consider themselves food secure)	Canadian Community Health Survey 2007-2008, 2011-2012 ⁴³	Updated for 2011/2012	Health Regions updated for 2011/2012
12. Heavy drinking (% who consume 5+ drinks on one occasion at least once a month in the last year)	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴⁴	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release

13. Obesity rate for youth	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴⁵	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
14. Diabetes rate	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴⁶	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
15. Rate of influenza immunization within the previous year	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴⁷	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
16. Percentage who do not eat recommended fruits and vegetables (population 12 and over and 65 and over)	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴⁸	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
17. Self-rated Physical Health (population 12-19) new indicator	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁴⁹	2013 data available for the second release	Health regions 2013 data available for the second release
18. Birth Rate for Women under 20*	Vital Statistics - Birth Database, 2000-2012 ⁵⁰	Data available only by province	Data not available
IV. Learning			
1. Proportion of the population 15 and over with completed post-secondary education	a) Labour Force Survey, 2000-2013. ⁵¹	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
	b) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁵²	No Update	No Update
2. High school non-completion rate	a) Labour Force Survey, 2000-2013. ⁵³	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
	b) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁵⁴	No update	No update
3. Aboriginal high school completion rates	Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁵⁵	No update	No update
V. Housing			
1. Gross shelter income ratio	Census, 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010. ⁵⁶	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010

2. Ratio of average housing prices and median family income	a) Average housing prices as a proportion of median Census family income, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (based on CREA data) and <i>Tax</i> data, 2000-2012. ⁵⁷	Updated for with 2012 tax data	Updated with 2012 tax data
	b) Average housing prices as a proportion of median economic family income, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and <i>SLID</i> data, 1995-2011 ⁵⁸	No update	No update
3. Rental vacancy rate	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, 2007-2013. ⁵⁹	2013 data updated	2013 data updated
4. Homeless Indicators	a) Number of Emergency Homeless <i>Shelters</i> , Homeless Individuals and Families Information System (HIFIS), 2009-2012. ⁶⁰	2012 data updated	2012 data updated
	b) Number of <i>Beds</i> in Emergency Homeless Shelters, Homeless Individuals and Families Information System (HIFIS), 2009-2012. ⁶¹	2012 data updated	2012 data updated
5. Average rent as a proportion of median economic family income	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (based on CREA data) and <i>Tax</i> data, 2000-2012. ⁶²	Updated with 2012 tax data	Updated to 2012 with tax data for select CAs
6. Proportion of dwelling units requiring major repair	Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁶³	Updated for 2011	Updated for 2011
7. Housing Affordability Index	RBC, 1988-2014 ⁶⁴	2014 data available for provinces only.	Not available
8. Affordability of one bedroom apartment for individual earning average wage of an employed person aged 15-24 *	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, 2009-2013. and Labour Force Survey ⁶⁵	2013 data updated	2013 updated

VI. Getting Started			
1. Net migration	a) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁶⁶	No update	No update
	b) Annual Estimates of Migration, 2009-2011. ⁶⁷	2011 data updated for the first release	Not available
	c) Estimates of Population, 2001-2012, ⁶⁸	2012 data updated for the first release	2012 data updated for the first release
2. Unemployment rate of immigrants	a) Census 1996, 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁶⁹	No update	No update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 2006-2013 ⁷⁰	2013 updated for the first release (provinces and Toronto CMA only)	Not available
3. Immigrant income	a) Average total income, Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010 (total employment income). ⁷¹	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
	b) Median total income, Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010 (total employment income). ⁷²	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
	c) Average hourly wage rate, Labour Force Survey, 2006, 2011-2013 ⁷³	Updated for 2013 (provinces only)	No update
	d) Average hourly wage rate (university degree), Labour Force Survey, 2006, 2011-2013 ⁷⁴	Updated for 2013 (provinces only)	No update
4. Youth unemployment rate	a) Census 1996, 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁷⁵	No update	No update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 200, 2004-2013, 2014H1 ⁷⁶	2014H1 data updated	Data available for Economic Regions for 2013
5. Languages spoken	Census 2001, 2006 and 2011. ⁷⁷	No update	No update
6. Youth Crime Rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1998-2013. ⁷⁸	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013

7. Average cost of university undergraduate tuition	a) Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, 2013/2014 ⁷⁹	2013/2014 data updated	2013/2014 data updated
	b) Statistics Canada, 2006/2007 to 2013/2014 ⁸⁰	2013 data updated (provinces only)	Not available
8. Local university enrolment	a) Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, 2012-13 ⁸¹	2012/2013 data updated	2012/2013 data updated
	b) Statistics Canada, 2000/2001-2011/2012 ⁸²	2011 data updated (provinces only)	Not available
9. Youth physical activity	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ⁸³	2013 data updated	Health regions 2013 data updated
VII. Arts and Culture			
1. Library use	Canadian Public Library Statistics, 2000, 2005-2012. ⁸⁴	Updated for 2012	Updated for 2012
2. Employment in cultural industries and occupations	a) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁸⁵	No update	No update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 1987, 2000, 2010-2013. ⁸⁶	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
3. Attendance at cultural events	General Social Survey on Time Use, 1998, 2005, 2010. ⁸⁷	No update	Not available
4. Household spending on arts and culture	Survey of Household Spending, 2000-2012. ⁸⁸	2012 data updated for select CMAs	Not available
5. Earnings of full-time full-year workers for professional occupations in arts and culture	Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ⁸⁹	No update	No update
6. Government spending on recreation and culture	Local Government Performance Index, 2012 ⁹⁰	Updated for 2012	Updated for 2012 for select CAs
7. Library visits	Canadian Public Library Statistics, 2000, 2005-	Updated for 2012	Updated for 2012

	2012. ⁹¹		
8. Number of artists	a) LFS, 2000, 2012, 2013 (# of persons with 'Occupations in arts, culture, recreation and sport') ⁹²	Updated for 2013	Data not Available
	b) Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010. ⁹³	No update	No update
VIII. Environment			
1. Water consumption	Environment Canada. Sustainable Water Use Branch. Municipal Water Use 1999, 2001, 2004, 2006, 2009. ⁹⁴	No update	No update
2. Green buildings	a) BOMA BEST, 2012-2014 ⁹⁵	2014 updated for the first release	2014 updated for the first release
	b) LEED 2012-2014 ⁹⁶	2014 updated for the first release	2014 updated for the first release
3. Air Quality	a) Environment Canada Air Quality research Division, 2001-2012. ⁹⁷	Data updated for 2012	Data updated for 2012 for selected communities
	b) Households and the Environment Survey, 2005, 2007, 2009 Canadian Community Health Survey ⁹⁸	No update	Not available
4. Household Recycling rate	Households and the Environment Survey, 2005-2011 (biennial). ⁹⁹	No update	Not available
5. Household compost	Households and the Environment Survey, 2005-2011 (biennial). ¹⁰⁰	No update	Not available
6. Dwelling temperature changes	Households and the Environment Survey, 2005-2011 (biennial). ¹⁰¹	No update	Not available
7. Use of energy-saving light bulbs	Households and the Environment Survey, 2009-2011 (biennial). ¹⁰²	Updated for 2011.	Not available

8. Average annual precipitation	Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch, 1971-2013. ¹⁰³	2013 updated for second release	2013 updated for second release
9. Mean, mean maximum and minimum temperature	Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch, 1971-2012. ¹⁰⁴	2013 updated for second release	2013 updated for second release
IX. Work			
1. Employment rate	a) Labour Force Survey, 2000-2014H1. ¹⁰⁵	2014H1 data updated	2014H1 ER data updated
	b) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹⁰⁶	No update	No update
2. Unemployment rate	a) Labour Force Survey, 2000-2014H1. ¹⁰⁷	2014H1 data updated	2014H1 ER data updated
	b) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹⁰⁸	No update	No update
3. Employment levels and growth	a) Labour Force Survey, 2000-2014H1. ¹⁰⁹	2014H1 data updated	2014H1 ER data updated
	b) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹¹⁰	No update	No update
4. Average, median annual and hourly earnings	a) Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010 ¹¹¹	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
	b) Labour Force Survey, 2000, 2008-2013. ¹¹²	2013 updated for first release obtained by special request	2013 data (ERs) updated for first release obtained by special request
5. Involuntary Part-time workers	Labour Force Survey, 2008-2013. ¹¹³	2013 updated for first release obtained by special request	2013 data (ERs) updated for first release obtained by special request
6. Average actual hours worked	Labour Force Survey, 1996, 2000-2013. ¹¹⁴	2013 updated for first release obtained by special request	2013 data (ERs) updated for first release obtained by special request
7. Working poor (% of full-time employees not making a living wage)	Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010 ¹¹⁵	Updated for 2010	Updated for 2010
8. Average hourly wage of employed persons aged 15-24*	Labour Force Survey, 2000-2013 ¹¹⁶	Updated for 2013 (provinces only)	No data available

X. Belonging and Leadership			
1. Percent of tax filers making charitable donations	Financial Data and Charitable Donations, 1997-2012. ¹¹⁷	2012 data updated	2012 data updated
2. Volunteer rate	National Survey of Giving, Volunteering and Participating, 2007, 2010 ¹¹⁸	No update	No update
3. Voter turnout	Elections Canada, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2011. ¹¹⁹	No forthcoming update	No forthcoming update
4. Median charitable donations	Financial Data and Charitable Donations, 1997-2012. ¹²⁰	2012 data updated	2012 data updated
5. Spending on Recreation	Average Spending on Recreation, Survey of Household Spending (SHS), 2002-2012 ¹²¹	data special request available for third release	No data available
6. Sense of Community Belonging	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013. ¹²²	2013 data available for second release	Health regions 2013 data available for second release
7. Percentage Satisfied or Very Satisfied with Life	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2013 ¹²³	2013 data available for second release	Health regions 2013 data available for second release
XI. Introductory section			
1. Population estimates (Total)	a) Census 1996, 2001, 2006, and NHS 2011. ¹²⁴	No Update	No Update
	b) Post-censal estimates, 1986-2013. ¹²⁵	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
	c) Community as a proportion of Census 2001, 2006, and NHS 2011 i) Community as a proportion of relevant health region 2001, 2006, 2011 ¹²⁶ ii) Community as a	No Update	No Update

	<p>proportion of relevant health region 2001-2012¹²⁷</p> <p>iii) Community as a proportion of relevant economic region 2001, 2006, 2011¹²⁸</p> <p>iv) Community as a proportion of relevant census division 2001, 2006, 2011¹²⁹</p> <p>v) Community as a proportion of relevant CMA or CA 2001, 2006, 2011¹³⁰</p>	2012 data updated	2012 data updated
		No Update	No Update
		No Update	No Update
		No Update	No Update
2. Population estimates (Youth)	i) Census 1996, 2001, 2006, and 2011. ¹³¹	No Update	No Update
	ii) Post-censal estimates, 1986-2013. ¹³²	2013 data updated	2013 data updated
3. Population estimates (Elderly)	i) Census 1996, 2001, 2006, and NHS 2011. ¹³³	No Update	No Update
	ii) Post-censal estimates, 1986-2013. ¹³⁴	2013 data updated	2013 data updated
4. Median age of the population	Census 1996, 2001, 2006, and NHS 2011. ¹³⁵	No update	No update
5. Structure of employment by industry	a) Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹³⁶	No update	No update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 1987-2013 ¹³⁷	2013 data updated	2013 data updated
6. Proportion of foreign born in the population	Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹³⁸	No update	No update
7. Average family income	a) Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010. ¹³⁹	No update	No update
	b) Tax data, 2000-2012. ¹⁴⁰	2012 data updated	CA 2012 updated

	<p>c) SLID i) SLID 1996, 2000, 2005-2011 ii) SLID 1996, 2000, 2005-2011¹⁴¹</p>	No Update	Not Available
8. Median family income	a) Census 2000, 2005 and NHS 2010. ¹⁴²	No update	No update
	b) Tax data, 2000-2012. ¹⁴³	2012 data updated	CA 2012 updated
	c) SLID, 1976, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2011. ¹⁴⁴	No Update	Not available
9. Visible minorities	Census 1996, 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹⁴⁵	No update	No update
10. Single parent families	Census 1996, 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹⁴⁶	No update	No update
11. Proportion of young adults (20-29) living at home with parents*	Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹⁴⁷	Updated for 2011	Updated for 2011
XII. Getting around			
1. Average commuting time and median commuting distance	Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹⁴⁸	No update	No update
2. Local Government Spending on Transit	Local Government Performance Index, 2008-2011 ¹⁴⁹	No update	No update
3. Modes of Transport to Work (bike, walking, public transit, car)	Census 2001, 2006 and NHS 2011. ¹⁵⁰	No update	No update
XIII. Economic Issue Area			
1. Gross Domestic Product	The Centre for Spatial Economics, 2001-2021. ¹⁵¹	2013 data updated	2013 data updated

2. Productivity	Based on GDP (XIII-1) and Workplace Employment Estimates, 2001-2013. ¹⁵²	Updated for 2013	Updated for 2013
3. Research and Development	Research Infosource, 2006. ¹⁵³	No update	No update
4. Consumer and Business Bankruptcy rates	The Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy Canada, 2000-2013. ¹⁵⁴	2013 updated	Economic regions: 2013 updated
5. Non-Residential Construction	Building Permits Survey, 1990, 1995, 2005-2013. ¹⁵⁵	2013 updated	Economic regions: 2013 updated
6. Housing Starts	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, 2000-2013 and 2014H1. ¹⁵⁶	2013 and. 2014H1 data updated	2013 updated. 2014H1 data updated for CAs
7. Retail Sales	a) FP markets, 2000-2012 2013 projections (for all other CMAs). ¹⁵⁷	2013 projections updated for first release	2013 projections not available
	b) Retail Trades Survey, 2010-2013Q1 (for Toronto). ¹⁵⁸	2013 updated. 2014H1 data updated	No data available
8. Business Cost Index	KPMG Competitive Alternatives, 2002-2012. ¹⁵⁹	No update	No update
9. Consumer Price Index	2000-2014H1 ¹⁶⁰	2013 updated. 2014H1 data updated	No data available

10. Total and Regular Employment Insurance Benefits Beneficiaries	1997-April 2014 ¹⁶¹	2013 and April 2014 data updated.	CAs and CDs: 2013 and April 2014 data updated
12. Total Residential Housing Sales	CREA, 1990-2012 ¹⁶²	2012 data updated	Select CAs updated to 2012
13. Sources of Revenue for Municipalities	Local Government Performance Index, 2012 ¹⁶³	2012 data updated for 1 st release	2012 data updated for 1 st release
14. Global Scorecard on Prosperity ranking	Toronto Region Board of Trade, 2010-2014 ¹⁶⁴	2014 data updated (Toronto and Calgary CMA only)	Not available

¹ The CMAs are defined as areas where the urban core has at least a population size of 100,000. CMAs for the Vital Signs project are: Greater Sudbury, Toronto, Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Windsor, Peterborough, Kingston, Barrie, Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary, Edmonton, and Victoria. Kingston and Peterborough were recently made CMAs so CMA data is not always available, particularly for historical time series.

² The CAs are areas where the urban core has a population size of at least 10,000. From the perspective of the data gathering for this project the CAs are: Fredericton, Medicine Hat, Lethbridge, Squamish, Salmon Arm, Cranbrook, Nanaimo. Data for CDs and CSDs are only available for a small subset of comprehensive data sources. The CDs are Division 2 (Alberta), Division 3 (Alberta), Alberni-Clayoquot, Sunshine Coast, and Columbia-Shuswap. The CSDs are Tofino, Ucluelet, Markosis, Itatsoo, Refuge Cove, Macoah, Opitsat, Esowista, Alberni Clayoquot C, Grand Forks, Kootenay Boundary C, Kootenay Boundary D, Kootenay Boundary E, Greenwood, Midway, and Surrey.

³ Special request to Statistics Canada required. Based on tax data.

⁴ Source, 2000: Census of Population 2006. Topic-based tabulations. Income Status Before Tax (4), Economic Family Structure and Presence of Children for the Economic Families; Sex, Household Living Arrangements and Age Groups for the Persons 15 Years and Over not in the Economic Families; and Sex and Age Groups for the Persons in Private Households (88).
Source, 2005: 2006 Census of Population, Community Profiles.
Source, 2010: Statistics Canada. National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles 2011.

⁵ Statistics Canada. Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics (SLID) and the Survey of Consumer Finances. Data retrieved from CANSIM Table 202-0802.

⁶ Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Division. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File). CD data retrieved through Statistics Canada special request.

⁷ Source, 2000: Census of Population 2006. Topic-based tabulations. Income Status Before Tax (4), Economic Family Structure and Presence of Children for the Economic Families; Sex, Household Living Arrangements and Age Groups for the Persons 15 Years and Over not in the Economic Families; and Sex and Age Groups for the Persons in Private Households (88)
Source, 2005: 2006 Census of Population, Community Profiles.
Source, 2010: Statistics Canada. National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles 2011

⁸ Statistics Canada. Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics (SLID) and the Survey of Consumer Finances. Data retrieved from CANSIM Table 202-0802.

⁹ Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Division. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File).

¹⁰ Source, 2001: Census of Population 2006. Topic-based tabulations. Income Status (4) and Census Family Structure for Census Families, Sex, Age Groups and Household Living Arrangements for Non-family Persons 15 Years and Over and Sex and Age Groups for Persons in Private Households (87)
Source, 2005: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census of Population. Topic-based tabulations. Income Status Before Tax and Income Status After Tax (8) and Economic Family Status and Age Groups (80) for the Persons in Private Households
Source, 2010: Statistics Canada. National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles 2011

¹¹ Statistics Canada. Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics (SLID) and the Survey of Consumer Finances. Data retrieved from CANSIM Table 202-0802.

¹² Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Division. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File).

¹³ Food Banks of Canada, Hunger Count reports. <http://www.foodbankscanada.ca/About-Us/Publications/Research.aspx>.

¹⁴ Source, 2000 and 2005: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census of Population, Topic-based tabulations. Family Income Groups (22) in Constant (2005) Dollars, Economic Family Structure (5) and Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration of Husband, Parent or Reference Person (10) for the Economic Families in Private Households of Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2000 and 2005.
Source, 2010: Economic Family Income in 2010 (33), Economic Family Structure (11) and Selected Economic Family Characteristics (16) for the Economic Families in Private Households of Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2011 National Household Survey.

¹⁵ Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Divisions. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM. Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File).

¹⁶ Source, 2000 and 2005: Statistics Canada. Census. Community Profiles 2006, Community Profiles 2001. Source, 2010: Statistics Canada. National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles 2011.

¹⁷ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM. Table 202-0411. Based on SLID and Survey of Consumer Finances data.

¹⁸ Source, 2000: Census of Population 2006. Topic-based tabulations. Income Status Before Tax (4), Economic Family Structure and Presence of Children for the Economic Families; Sex, Household Living Arrangements and Age Groups for the Persons 15 Years and Over not in the Economic Families; and Sex and Age Groups for the Persons in Private Households (88)
Source 2005: Statistics Canada. 2006 Census of Population. Topic-based tabulations. Income Status Before Tax and Income Status After Tax (8), Economic Family Structure and Presence of Children for the Economic Families; Sex, Household Living Arrangements and Age Groups for the Persons 15 Years and Over not in Economic Families; and Sex and Age Groups for the Persons in Private Households (88) of Canada, Provinces, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations
Source, 2010: Statistics Canada. NHS 2011 Data Tables. Selected Demographic, Sociocultural, Education and Labour Characteristics (322), Sex (3) and Income Status in 2010 (6) for the Population in Private Households of Canada, Provinces, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2011 National Household Survey

¹⁹ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM. Table 202-0804. Based on SLID and Survey of Consumer Finances data.

²⁰ Source: Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Division. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File).

²¹ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

²² Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

²³ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

²⁴ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2012 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. <http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/bsolc/olc-cel/olc-cel?catno=85-225-X&chropg=1&lang=eng>.

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Gross Rent as a Percentage of 2005 Household Income (10), Household Type (11) and Age Groups of Primary Household Maintainer (8) for the Private Households with Household Income Greater than Zero, in Tenant-occupied Private Non-farm, Non-reserve Dwellings
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⁶⁶ Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 and 2006 Census Community Profiles. 2011 Data is from the National Household Survey Profiles

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Economic Region Data: Labour Force Survey special request

Further information is available from the OECD, in a report titled Jobs for Youth: CANADA, released June 11th, 2008 and available at Link:

http://www.oecd.org/document/6/0,3343,en_2649_201185_40787014_1_1_1_1,00.html

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⁷⁹ Source: Association of Universities and Colleges. Canadian Universities, Facts and Stats.

<http://www.aucc.ca/canadian-universities/facts-and-stats/>

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⁸³ Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey, Indicator Profile, for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions, CANSIM Table 105-0501.

⁸⁴ Source for 2000-2012 data available at:

http://www.mississauga.ca/portal/residents/librarystatistics?paf_gear_id=9700018&itemId=105000733n

⁸⁵ "Arts, Culture, Recreation, and Sports" is defined by Statistics Canada as including Librarians, Archivists, Conservators, Curators, Writing, Translating, Related Communications Professionals, Creative and Performing Artists, Technical Occupations in Libraries, Public Archives, Museums and Art Galleries, Photographers, Graphic Arts Technicians, Announcers and other performers, Creative Designers and Craftpersons, Athletes, Coaches, and Referees and Related Occupations.

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom=>

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>

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⁹⁰ Source: Frontier Centre for Public Policy, Local Government Performance Index: www.lgpi.ca

⁹¹ Source for 2000-2012 data available at:

http://www.mississauga.ca/portal/residents/librarystatistics?paf_gear_id=9700018&itemId=105000733n

⁹² Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 282-0114 for CMAs, 282-0010 for Canada and Provinces

⁹³ Source: Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006, Community Profiles. 2011: National Household Survey Profiles.

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom=>

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>

For 2011:

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

⁹⁴ Source for municipal data: Environment Canada Water Use Data. Based on Municipal Water and Wastewater Survey for survey years 1999, 2001, 2004, 2006, and 2009.

Source for provincial data: Summary Table 1 for 2001, 2004, and 2006. Summary Table 3 for 2009.

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/Water-apps/MWWS/en/publications.cfm>

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/eau-water/default.asp?lang=En&n=ED0E12D7-1#X-201110201124054>

⁹⁵ Source for BOMA BEST: <http://www.bomabest.com/certified-buildings/>

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⁹⁷ Source: Environment Canada. Data obtained by special request from Air Quality Research Division at Environment Canada

⁹⁸ Source for 2005 data: Statistics Canada. Households and the Environment, 2006. Annex Tables 18 and 19. <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11-526-x/11-526-x2007001-eng.pdf>
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2009 data calculated by the CSLS using the 2009 Households and the Environment Survey Microdata File.
The 2011 Households and the Environment Survey did not include these questions. As such, data are not available for 2011.

⁹⁹ Source for 2006 data: Statistics, Canada Households and the Environment 2006 Text Table 3.7, Annex Table 20

<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11-526-x/11-526-x2007001-eng.pdf>

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2011 data calculated by the CSLS based on Households and the Environment Survey microdata file for 2011.

¹⁰⁰ 2007 data calculated by the CSLS using the Households and the Environment Survey Microdata File for 2007.

2009 data calculated by the CSLS using the Households and the Environment Survey Microdata File for 2009.

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¹⁰¹ Source for 2006 data: Statistics Canada Households and the Environment, 2006, Table 13-17.

<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11-526-x/11-526-x2007001-eng.pdf>

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<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/16-002-x/2011004/t002-eng.htm>, 2011 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/16-002-x/2014001/article/11907-eng.pdf>

¹⁰³ Sources: 1971-2000: Environment Canada, 2006, Climate Normals 1971 to 2000; Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch

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2001-2010: Environment Canada, Canadian Climate Data Online, Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch

http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climateData/canada_e.html

¹⁰⁴ Source 2001-2012: Environment Canada, Canadian Climate Data Online, Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climateData/canada_e.html

Source for 1971-2000 Average: National Climate and Data Archives,
http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climate_normals/index_e.html

¹⁰⁵ Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey. For the CMAs Cansim Table 282-0053, 282-0115 for the CA data. Data for CMAs after 1996 is from Cansim Table 282-0110.

¹⁰⁶ Source: Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006 Community Profiles. For 2011, National Household Survey Profiles

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom=>

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>

For 2011: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

¹⁰⁷ Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey. For the CMAs Cansim Table 282-0053, 282-0115 for the CA data. Data for CMAs after 1996 is from Cansim Table 282-0110.

¹⁰⁸ Source: Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006 Community Profiles. 2011 data are from the National Household Survey Profiles

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=>

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=>

For 2011: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

¹⁰⁹ Source: Employment levels from Statistics Canada CANSIM Tables 282-0053 (CMA data), 282-0055 (Canada, Provinces, and Economic Regions), 282-0115 (CA data), and Tables 282-0061. Employment levels in CMAs after 1996 are from Table 282-0110. Based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

¹¹⁰ Source: Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006 Community Profiles. Data for 2011 is from the National Household Survey Profiles.

¹¹¹ Source, 2010: Statistics Canada, 2011 National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles.

¹¹² Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey special request program A050922.

¹¹³ Source: Labour Force Survey, Special Request Program: A050921

¹¹⁴ Source: Labour Force Survey, Special Request Program: A050925

¹¹⁵ Source, 2000 and 2005: Statistics Canada Topic Based Tabulations, 2006. Total Income Groups (23) in Constant (2005) Dollars, Age Groups (7A), Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree (5) and Sex (3) for the Population 15 Years and Over of Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2000 and 2005.

Source 2010: Statistics Canada, 2011 National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles.

¹¹⁶ Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey estimates (LFS). CANSIM table 282-0072.

¹¹⁷ Source: Statistics Canada, Financial Data and Charitable Donations data collected by CRA, Table 111-0001.

¹¹⁸ Source: Statistics Canada, National Survey of Giving, Volunteering and Participating, 2007 and 2010. Accessed on May 11, 2012.

Source for communities, 2010: Link for Community Learning Index profiles: <http://www.cli-ica.ca/en.aspx> from the Canadian Council of Learning

¹¹⁹ Source: Elections Canada, Official Voting Results
2004: <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2004/default.html>
2006: <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2006/default.html>
2008: <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2008/default.html>
2011: <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/ovr2011/default.html>

¹²⁰ Source: Statistics Canada, Financial Data and Charitable Donations data collected by CRA, Table 111-0001. Data for Toronto (CD) was specially requested.
CAs Data before 2008 from Statistics Canada, Small Area and Administrative Data Division. Special Request.

¹²¹ Source: Survey of Household Spending special request

¹²² Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 105-0501 based on the Canadian Community Health Survey <http://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&lang=en&db=imdb&adm=8&dis=2&SD DS=3226>

¹²³ Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 105-0501, based on the Canadian Community Health Survey.

¹²⁴ Source: Statistics Canada, Community Profiles.

¹²⁵ Source: Statistics Canada. Estimates of Population. Cansim Table 051-0034 and 051-0052 for CMAs and districts. Cansim Table 051-0001 for Canada and the provinces.
Source: Following 2005 data, Cansim Table 051-0046 was used for CMAs for 1996, and Cansim Table 051-0056 was used for 2001-2013. Cansim Table 051-0052 for census divisions for 1996, and 051-0062 for 2001-2013. Cansim Table 051-0001 remains in use for data on Canada.

¹²⁶ Source: City, CA, CMA, town, village, and district municipality population data: Statistics Canada census 2001, 2006, and 2011, Community Profiles.
Source: Health region population data: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 109-5325.

¹²⁷ Source: Statistics Canada. Estimates of Population. Cansim Table 051-0046 for CMAs, districts, and Provinces. Cansim Table 051-0001 for Canada.
Following 2005 data, Cansim Table 051-0046 was used for CMAs and provinces, and Cansim Table 051-0052. Cansim Table 051-0001 remains in use for data on Canada.
Source: Health Regions: Statistics Canada. Estimates of Population, CANSIM Table 109-5325.

¹²⁸ Source: Statistics Canada census 2001, 2006, and 2011 Community Profiles and Statistics Canada Cansim Table 051-0049 for economic regions.

¹²⁹ Source: Statistics Canada Census 2001, 2006, and 2011 Community Profiles.

2001: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Index.cfm?Lang=E>

2006: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E>

2011: <http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

¹³⁰ Source: Statistics Canada census 2001, 2006, and 2011 Community Profiles.

2001: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Index.cfm?Lang=E>

2006: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E>

2011: <http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

¹³¹ Source: Statistics Canada Community Profiles Census 2001, 2006, and 2011.

¹³² Source: Statistics Canada. Estimates of Population. Cansim Table 051-0056 for CMAs, Cansim Table 051-0001 for Canada and Provinces, Cansim Table 051-0062 for Census Divisions. Values from 2000 to 2011 reflect 2006 geographic boundaries.

¹³³ Source: Statistics Canada Community Profiles Census 2001, 2006, and 2011.

¹³⁴ Source: Statistics Canada. Estimates of Population. Cansim Table 051-0046 for CMAs, Cansim Table 051-0001 for Canada and Provinces, Cansim Table 051-0052 for Census Divisions.

¹³⁵ Source: Statistics Canada, Community Profiles, Census 2001, 2006 and 2011.

¹³⁶ Source: 2001 and 2006 community profiles. 2011 Data is from the National Household Survey, Profiles. 2011 CMA Data is from the National Household Survey Topic Based Tabulations.

¹³⁷ Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey Estimates, CANSIM Tables 282-0008, 282-0112, 282-0061.

¹³⁸ Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 and 2006 Census Community Profiles, and 2011 National Household Survey Profiles.

¹³⁹ Source for 2000, 2005: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census of Population, Statistics Canada catalogue no. 97-563-XCB2006023.

¹⁴⁰ Source: Calculated from Cansim Table 111-0017, based on Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals, based on tax data collected by the Canada Revenue Agency.

¹⁴¹ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 202-0403. Based on SLID and Survey of Consumer Finances.

¹⁴² Source for provincial, CMA and CA data: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census of Population, Statistics Canada catalogue no. 97-563-XCB2006023.

<http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?TABID=1&LANG=E&A=R&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=01&GID=837928&GK=1&GRP=1&O=D&PID=94194&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&THEME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&D1=0&D2=0&D3=0&D4=0&D5=0&D6=0>

¹⁴³ Source: Statistics Canada. Canada, Provinces and CMA data from CANSIM Table 111-0009, based on tax data. CD data from Statistics Canada was acquired via special request.

¹⁴⁴ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 202-0411. Based on SLID and Survey of Consumer Finances.

¹⁴⁵ Source: Statistics Canada Census 2001 and 2006 Community Profiles, and 2011 National Household Survey Profiles.

¹⁴⁶ Source: Statistics Canada Census Community Profiles for 2001, 2006, and 2011.

¹⁴⁷ Source, 2001, 2006: 2006 Census: Family portrait: Continuity and change in Canadian families and households in 2006: Data tables, census metropolitan areas, 2001 and 2006.
Source 2011: 2011 Census. Families and Households Highlight Tables. Catalogue no. 98-312-XWE2011002.

¹⁴⁸ Source: 2001 and 2006 data is from Census Topic Based Tabulations. 2011 Data is from the National Household Survey Profiles

¹⁴⁹ Source: Frontier Centre for Public Policy - Local Government Performance Index, <http://www.lgpi.ca/metric>

¹⁵⁰ Source, 2006 Canada, provinces CMA and CA: Census 2006 Topic Based Tabulations. Mode of Transportation (9), Age groups (9) and Sex (3) for the Employed Labour Force of 15 Years and Over Having a Usual Place of Work or No Fixed Workplace Address
Source, 2006 Census Subdivisions: Mode of Transportation (9), Industry - North American Industry Classification System 2002 (21), Occupation - National Occupational Classification for Statistics 2006 (11), Work Activity in 2005 (4) and Sex (3) for the Employed Labour Force 15 Years and Over Having a Usual Place of Work
Source, 2001 Canada, Provinces, CMA and CA: Census 2001 Topic Based Tabulations: Mode of Transportation (9), Age Groups (7) and Sex (3) for Employed Labour Force 15 Years and Over Having a Usual Place of Work or No Fixed Workplace Address
Source, 2001 Census Subdivisions: Mode of Transportation (9), Industry - 1997 North American Industry Classification System (21), Occupation - 2001 National Occupational Classification for Statistics (11), Work Activity (4) and Sex (3) for Employed Labour Force 15 Years and Over Having a Usual Place of Work
Source 2011: National Household Survey Profiles

¹⁵¹ Source: CMA, CA, CD and city data are estimated by Strategic Projections Inc.
Source: Canada; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 379-0031 Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Provinces; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 379-0030 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), provinces and territories, annual (dollars)

¹⁵² Source: CMA and CA data estimated by Strategic Projections Inc. Shares calculated by CSLs.
Source :GDP, Canada; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 384-0038 - Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial. Provinces; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 379-0030 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), provinces and territories, annual (dollars)
Source: Employment for Canada and Provinces, Cansim Table 282-0055 - Labour force survey estimates (LFS) based on 2006 Census boundaries

¹⁵³ Source: Based on Research Infosource, "All Research Communities: Total Scorecard" available at <http://www.researchinfosource.com/media/2006TRC-score.pdf>

¹⁵⁴ Source: Industry Canada, Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy Canada,

¹⁵⁵ Source: Calculated from Statistics Canada Building Permit Survey CANSIM Table 026-0003 (for CMAs and Provinces), Table 026-0005 (for Canada) and .Table 026-0007 for Economic Regions.

¹⁵⁶ Sources: For Provincial Data, CANSIM table 027-0001: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions in centres 10,000 and over, Canada, provinces, selected census metropolitan areas, monthly (Units). Data for CMAs from CANSIM 027-0048: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions in selected census metropolitan areas, monthly (Units). Data for communities smaller than CMAs are from CANSIM Table 027-0050.

¹⁵⁷ Source: Financial Post, "FP Markets-Canadian Demographics" Annual reports from 2000-2012.

¹⁵⁸ Source: Statistics Canada Retail Trade by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), CANSIM Table 080-0020.

¹⁵⁹ Source: KPMG, Competitive Alternatives reports 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012. Available at: <http://www.competitivealternatives.com/download/archive.aspx>

¹⁶⁰ Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 326-0021: Consumer Price Index

¹⁶¹ Source for Canada, Provinces, CMAs, and CAs: Calculated from Employment Insurance Statistics survey [EIS], CANSIM Table 276-0030; monthly data are averaged to form annual data.
Source for CDs: Calculated from EIS, CANSIM Table 276-0032; monthly data are averaged to form annual data.

¹⁶² Source, Canada, provinces and CMAs: Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC). Canadian Housing Observer 2003-2013. <https://www03.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/catalog/productList.cfm?cat=122&lang=en&fr=1369771636026>
Source, REB: CREA special request

¹⁶³ Source: Frontier Centre for Public Policy, Local Government Performance Index 2010. Link: <http://www.lgpi.ca/>.

¹⁶⁴ Source: Toronto Region Board of Trade, Global Scorecard on Prosperity. <http://www.bot.com/advocacy/reports/Pages/Scorecard-on-Prosperity.aspx>